

Class 2016-05-16-(001)
Report date May 16, 2016 11:10:39 AM

COMSOL MULTIPHYSICS

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1. Global Definitions

Date May 12, 2016 1:06:57 PM

Global settings

Name	Class 2016-05-16-(001).mph
Path	C:\Users\sony\Comsol-X\Comsol-class-2016\001\class_2016-05-16-(001).mph
COMSOL version	COMSOL 5.2 (Build: 220)
Unit system	SI

Used products

COMSOL Multiphysics

1.1. Parameters 1

Parameters

Name	Expression	Value	Description
L1	0.005[m]	0.005 m	Length
R	L1/4	0.00125 m	Radius
mu	0.001[Pa*s]	0.001 Pa·s	Viscosity
k1	5[GPa]	5E9 Pa	shear modulus (1/2)
kV	50[GPa]	5E10 Pa	bulk modulus (1/2)
tr0	-10(GPa*s^-1)	-1E10 Pa/s	traction

1.2. Variables

1.2.1. Variables 1

Selection

Geometric entity level	Entire model		
Name Expression Unit Description			
trac	tr0*t	Pa	

2. Component 1

Date Apr 9, 2015 3:27:51 PM

Component settings

Unit system	SI
Geometry shape order automatic	

2.1. Definitions

2.1.1. Variables

Variables (Main)

Selection

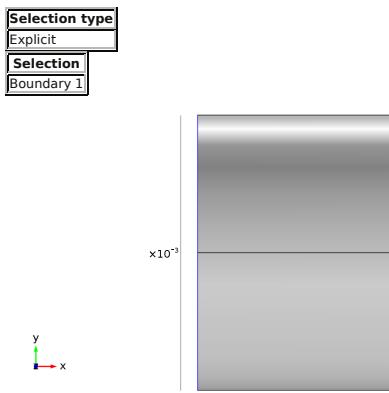
Geometric entity level	Entire model
Name Expression Unit Description	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description
Dp11	1 + u1x		
Dp21	u2x		
Dp31	u3x		
Dp12	u1y		
Dp22	1 + u2y		
Dp32	u3y		
Dp13	u1z		
Dp23	u2z		
Dp33	1 + u3z		
f11	Dp11		
f21	Dp21		
f31	Dp31		
f12	Dp12		
f22	Dp22		
f32	Dp32		
f13	Dp13		
f23	Dp23		
f33	Dp33		
B11	f11*f11 + f12*f12 + f13*f13		
B12	f11*f21 + f12*f22 + f13*f23		
B13	f11*f31 + f12*f32 + f13*f33		
B21	f21*f11 + f22*f12 + f23*f13		
B22	f21*f21 + f22*f22 + f23*f23		
B23	f21*f31 + f22*f32 + f23*f33		
B31	f31*f11 + f32*f12 + f33*f13		
B32	f31*f21 + f32*f22 + f33*f23		
B33	f31*f31 + f32*f32 + f33*f33		
detF	(f13*f22*f31) + f12*f23*f31 + f13*f21*f32 - f11*f23*f32 - f12*f21*f33 + f11*f22*f33		
J	detF		
i1	B11 + B22 + B33		
i2	(i1^2 - (B11^2 + B12^2 + B13^2 + B21^2 + B22^2 + B23^2 + B31^2 + B32^2 + B33^2))/2		
cff11	-(f23*f32) + f22*f33		
cff12	f23*f31 - f21*f33		
cff13	-(f22*f31) + f21*f32		
cff21	f13*f32 - f12*f33		
cff22	-(f13*f31) + f11*f33		
cff23	f12*f31 - f11*f32		

cff31	$-(f13*f22) + f12*f23$		
cff32	$f13*f21 - f11*f23$		
cff33	$-(f12*f21) + f11*f22$		
cfDp11	cff11		
cfDp21	cff21		
cfDp31	cff31		
cfDp12	cff12		
cfDp22	cff22		
cfDp32	cff32		
cfDp13	cff13		
cfDp23	cff23		
cfDp33	cff33		
finv11	cff11/detF		
finv21	cff12/detF		
finv31	cff13/detF		
finv12	cff21/detF		
finv22	cff22/detF		
finv32	cff23/detF		
finv13	cff31/detF		
finv23	cff32/detF		
finv33	cff33/detF		
f11t	u1xt	1/s	
f21t	u2xt	1/s	
f31t	u3xt	1/s	
f12t	u1yt	1/s	
f22t	u2yt	1/s	
f32t	u3yt	1/s	
f13t	u1zt	1/s	
f23t	u2zt	1/s	
f33t	u3zt	1/s	
Dv11	$f11t*finv11 + f12t*finv21 + f13t*finv31$	1/s	
Dv21	$f21t*finv11 + f22t*finv21 + f23t*finv31$	1/s	
Dv31	$f31t*finv11 + f32t*finv21 + f33t*finv31$	1/s	
Dv12	$f11t*finv12 + f12t*finv22 + f13t*finv32$	1/s	
Dv22	$f21t*finv12 + f22t*finv22 + f23t*finv32$	1/s	
Dv32	$f31t*finv12 + f32t*finv22 + f33t*finv32$	1/s	
Dv13	$f11t*finv13 + f12t*finv23 + f13t*finv33$	1/s	
Dv23	$f21t*finv13 + f22t*finv23 + f23t*finv33$	1/s	
Dv33	$f31t*finv13 + f32t*finv23 + f33t*finv33$	1/s	
S11	$(Se11 + Sdiss11)$	Pa	
S21	$(Se21 + Sdiss21)$	Pa	
S31	$(Se31 + Sdiss31)$	Pa	
S12	$(Se12 + Sdiss12)$	Pa	
S22	$(Se22 + Sdiss22)$	Pa	
S32	$(Se32 + Sdiss32)$	Pa	
S13	$(Se13 + Sdiss13)$	Pa	
S23	$(Se23 + Sdiss23)$	Pa	
S33	$(Se33 + Sdiss33)$	Pa	
Se11	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f11 - (i1/3)*finv11) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff11$	Pa	
Se12	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f12 - (i1/3)*finv21) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff12$	Pa	
Se13	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f13 - (i1/3)*finv31) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff13$	Pa	
Se21	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f21 - (i1/3)*finv12) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff21$	Pa	
Se22	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f22 - (i1/3)*finv22) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff22$	Pa	
Se23	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f23 - (i1/3)*finv32) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff23$	Pa	
Se31	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f31 - (i1/3)*finv13) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff31$	Pa	
Se32	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f32 - (i1/3)*finv23) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff32$	Pa	
Se33	$2*kV^{(-2/3)}*(f33 - (i1/3)*finv33) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}*cff33$	Pa	
Sdiss11	$cff11*Tdiss11 + cff21*Tdiss12 + cff31*Tdiss13$	Pa	
Sdiss12	$cff12*Tdiss11 + cff22*Tdiss12 + cff32*Tdiss13$	Pa	
Sdiss13	$cff13*Tdiss11 + cff23*Tdiss12 + cff33*Tdiss13$	Pa	
Sdiss21	$cff11*Tdiss21 + cff21*Tdiss22 + cff31*Tdiss23$	Pa	
Sdiss22	$cff12*Tdiss21 + cff22*Tdiss22 + cff32*Tdiss23$	Pa	
Sdiss23	$cff13*Tdiss21 + cff23*Tdiss22 + cff33*Tdiss23$	Pa	
Sdiss31	$cff11*Tdiss31 + cff21*Tdiss32 + cff31*Tdiss33$	Pa	
Sdiss32	$cff12*Tdiss31 + cff22*Tdiss32 + cff32*Tdiss33$	Pa	
Sdiss33	$cff13*Tdiss31 + cff23*Tdiss32 + cff33*Tdiss33$	Pa	
T11	$(Te11 + Tdiss11)$	Pa	
T21	$(Te21 + Tdiss21)$	Pa	
T31	$(Te31 + Tdiss31)$	Pa	
T12	$(Te12 + Tdiss12)$	Pa	
T22	$(Te22 + Tdiss22)$	Pa	
T32	$(Te32 + Tdiss32)$	Pa	
T13	$(Te13 + Tdiss13)$	Pa	
T23	$(Te23 + Tdiss23)$	Pa	
T33	$(Te33 + Tdiss33)$	Pa	
Te11	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*(B11 - i1/3) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}$	Pa	
Te12	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*B12$	Pa	
Te13	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*B13$	Pa	
Te21	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*B21$	Pa	
Te22	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*(B22 - i1/3) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}$	Pa	
Te23	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*B23$	Pa	
Te31	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*B31$	Pa	
Te32	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*B32$	Pa	
Te33	$2*kV^{(-5/3)}*(B33 - i1/3) + 2*kV^{(j - 1)}$	Pa	
Tdiss11	$\mu*u*(Dv11 + Dv11)$	Pa	
Tdiss12	$\mu*u*(Dv12 + Dv21)$	Pa	
Tdiss13	$\mu*u*(Dv13 + Dv31)$	Pa	
Tdiss21	$\mu*u*(Dv21 + Dv12)$	Pa	
Tdiss22	$\mu*u*(Dv22 + Dv22)$	Pa	
Tdiss23	$\mu*u*(Dv23 + Dv32)$	Pa	
Tdiss31	$\mu*u*(Dv31 + Dv13)$	Pa	
Tdiss32	$\mu*u*(Dv32 + Dv23)$	Pa	
Tdiss33	$\mu*u*(Dv33 + Dv33)$	Pa	
TSpf	$(T11 + T22 + T33)/3$	Pa	
phi	$k1*(j^{-2/3})*1 - kV^{(j - 1)^2}$	Pa	

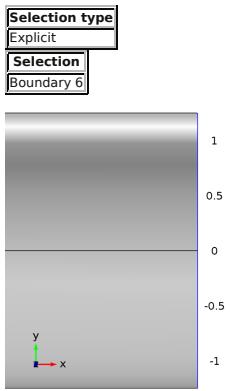
2.1.2. Selections

Left Face



Left face

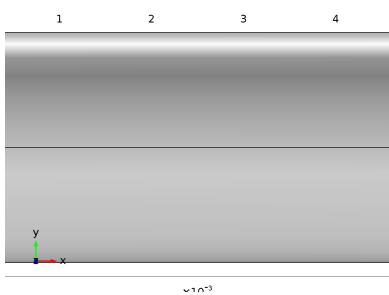
Right Face



Right face

2.1.3. Coordinate Systems**Boundary System 1**

Coordinate system type	Boundary system
Tag	sys1
Coordinate names	
First	Second
t1	t2
Settings	
Description	Value
Reverse normal direction	On
Axis	Manual
Tangent direction	{root.t1x, root.t1y, root.t1z}

2.2. Geometry 1**Geometry 1**

Units	
Length unit	m
Angular unit	deg
Geometry statistics	
Description	Value
Space dimension	3
Number of domains	1
Number of boundaries	6
Number of edges	12
Number of vertices	11

2.2.1. Cylinder 1 (Cyl1)

Position	
Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 0}
Axis	
Description	Value
Axis type	X - axis
Size and shape	
Description	Value
Radius	R

Height	L1
--------	----

2.2.2. Point 1 (Pt1)

Point

Description	Value
Point coordinate	{(0, 0, 0)}

2.2.3. Point 2 (Pt2)

Point

Description	Value
Point coordinate	{(L1, 0, 0)}

2.2.4. Point 3 (Pt3)

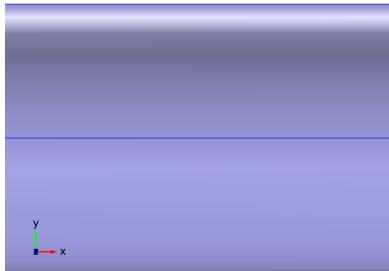
Point

Description	Value
Point coordinate	{(L1/2, 0, 0)}

2.3. Weak Form PDE 1

Used products

COMSOL Multiphysics



Weak Form PDE 1

Selection

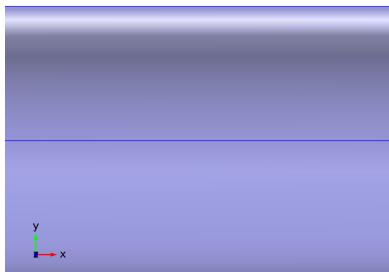
Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Domain 1

Settings

Description	Value
Shape function type	Lagrange
Element order	Quadratic
Value type when using splitting of complex variables	Real
Dependent variable quantity	Length (m)
Source term quantity	None
Unit	m^-2

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection
w1.nx	nx		Normal vector, x component	Boundaries 1-6
w1.ny	ny		Normal vector, y component	Boundaries 1-6
w1.nz	nz		Normal vector, z component	Boundaries 1-6
w1.nxmesh	root.nxmesh		Normal vector (mesh), x component	Boundaries 1-6
w1.nymesh	root.nymesh		Normal vector (mesh), y component	Boundaries 1-6
w1.nzmesh	root.nzmesh		Normal vector (mesh), z component	Boundaries 1-6

2.3.1. Weak Form PDE 1

Weak Form PDE 1

Selection

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Domain 1

Equations

$$0 = \int_{\Omega} \text{weak} \, dV$$

Settings

Description	Value
Weak expressions	{(-S11*test(u1x) + S12*test(u1y) + S13*test(u1z)), -(S21*test(u2x) + S22*test(u2y) + S23*test(u2z)), -(S31*test(u3x) + S32*test(u3y) + S33*test(u3z)))}

Shape Functions

Name	Shape function	Unit	Description	Shape frame	Selection
u1	Lagrange (Quadratic)	m	Dependent variable u1	Material	Domain 1
u2	Lagrange (Quadratic)	m	Dependent variable u2	Material	Domain 1
u3	Lagrange (Quadratic)	m	Dependent variable u3	Material	Domain 1

Weak Expressions

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
(-S11*test(u1x) + S12*test(u1y) + S13*test(u1z))	4	Material	Domain 1
-(S21*test(u2x) + S22*test(u2y) + S23*test(u2z))	4	Material	Domain 1

$-(S31*\text{test}(u3x)+S32*\text{test}(u3y)+S33*\text{test}(u3z)) 4$	Material	Domain 1
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2.3.2. Zero Flux 1



Zero Flux 1

Selection	
Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Boundaries 2-6

Equations

$$-\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{flux} = 0$$

2.3.3. Initial Values 1



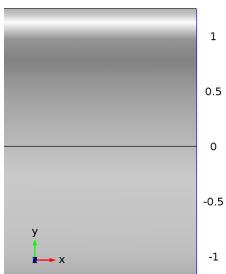
Initial Values 1

Selection	
Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Domain 1

Settings

Description	Value
Initial value for u1	0
Initial time derivative of u1	0
Initial value for u2	0
Initial time derivative of u2	0
Initial value for u3	0
Initial time derivative of u3	0

2.3.4. Weak Contribution 1



Weak Contribution 1

Selection	
Geometric entity level	Boundary
Name	Right face
Selection	Boundary 6

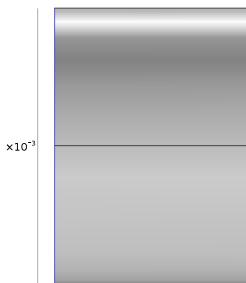
Settings

Description	Value
Weak expression	$\text{trac}*\text{test}(u1)$
Use automatic quadrature settings	On

Weak Expressions

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
$\text{trac}*\text{test}(u1)$	4	Material	Boundary 6

2.3.5. Constraint 1

**Constraint 1**

Selection

Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Boundary 1

Equations

$$0 = R$$

$$g_{\text{reaction}} = \left(\frac{\partial R}{\partial u} \right)^T \mu$$

$$u = [u_1, u_2, u_3]$$

$$\mu = [\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3]^T$$

Settings

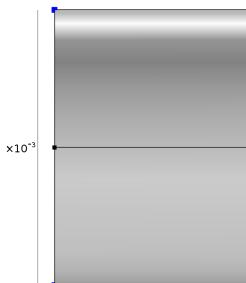
Description	Value
Bidirectional constraint, R = 0	{-u1, 0, 0}
Apply reaction terms on	All physics (symmetric)
Use weak constraints	Off
Constraint method	Elemental

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection
w1.R_u1	-u1	m	Bidirectional constraint, R = 0	Boundary 1
w1.R_u2	0		Bidirectional constraint, R = 0	Boundary 1
w1.R_u3	0		Bidirectional constraint, R = 0	Boundary 1

Shape Functions

Constraint	Constraint force	Shape function	Selection
-u1	test(-u1)	Lagrange (Quadratic)	Boundary 1
0	0	Lagrange (Quadratic)	Boundary 1
0	0	Lagrange (Quadratic)	Boundary 1

2.3.6. Pointwise Constraint 2**Pointwise Constraint 2**

Selection

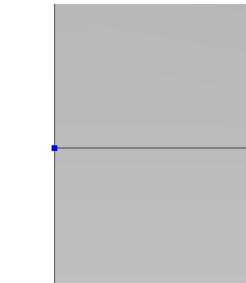
Geometric entity level	Point
Selection	Points 1, 5

Settings

Description	Value
Apply reaction terms on	All physics (symmetric)
Constraint expression	-u3
Constraint method	Nodal
Shape function type	Lagrange
Element order	Quadratic

Shape Functions

Constraint	Constraint force	Shape function	Selection
-u3	test(-u3)	Lagrange (Quadratic)	Points 1, 5

2.3.7. Pointwise Constraint 3**Pointwise Constraint 3**

Selection	
Geometric entity level	Point
Selection	
	Points 2, 4
Settings	
Description	Value
Apply reaction terms on	All physics (symmetric)
Constraint expression	-u2
Constraint method	Nodal
Shape function type	Lagrange
Element order	Quadratic

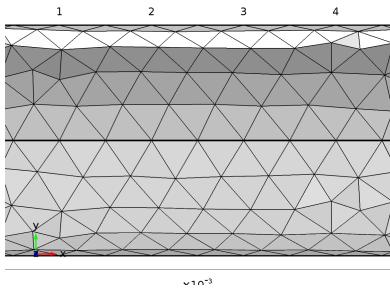
Shape Functions

Constraint	Constraint force	Shape function	Selection
-u2	[test(-u2)]	Lagrange (Quadratic)	Points 2, 4

2.4. Mesh 1

Mesh statistics

Description	Value
Minimum element quality	0.3257
Average element quality	0.7726
Tetrahedral elements	3020
Triangular elements	564
Edge elements	72
Vertex elements	11



Mesh 1

2.4.1. Size (Size)

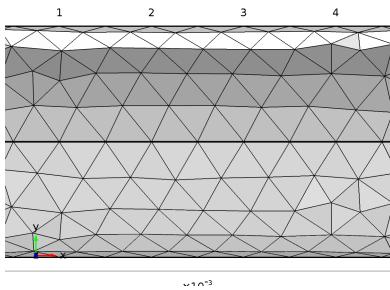
Settings

Description	Value
Maximum element size	5.0E-4
Minimum element size	9.0E-5
Curvature factor	0.6
Resolution of narrow regions	0.5
Maximum element growth rate	1.5

2.4.2. Free Tetrahedral 1 (Ftet1)

Selection

Geometric entity level	Remaining
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Free Tetrahedral 1

3. Study 1

Computation information

Computation time	1 min 9 s
CPU	Intel(R) Core(TM) i7 CPU M 640 @ 2.80GHz, 2 cores
Operating system	Windows 7

3.1. Time Dependent

Study settings

Description	Value
Include geometric nonlinearity	Off
Times	Unit
range(0,0.1,1)	s
Physics interface	
Weak Form PDE 1 (w)	physics
Mesh selection	
Geometry	Mesh
Geometry 1 (geom1)	mesh1

3.2. Solver Configurations**3.2.1. Solver 1**

Compile Equations: Time Dependent (St1)

Study and step	
Description	Value
Use study	Study 1
Use study step	Time Dependent

Dependent Variables 1 (V1)

General	
Description	Value
Defined by study step	Time Dependent

Dependent Variable U1 (Comp1.u1) (Comp1_u1)

General	
Description	Value
Field components	comp1.u1

Dependent Variable U2 (Comp1.u2) (Comp1_u2)

General	
Description	Value
Field components	comp1.u2

Dependent Variable U3 (Comp1.u3) (Comp1_u3)

General	
Description	Value
Field components	comp1.u3

Time-Dependent Solver 1 (T1)

General	
Description	Value
Defined by study step	Time Dependent
Time	{0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3000000000000004, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6000000000000001, 0.7000000000000001, 0.8, 0.9, 1}

Advanced	
Description	Value
Allow complex numbers	On

Log

Time-Dependent Solver 1 in Study 1/Solver 1 (sol1) started at 16-mag-2016 11:07:16.

Time-dependent solver (BDF)

Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 13911.

Symmetric matrices found.

Scales for dependent variables:

Dependent variable u1 (comp1.u1): 0.99

Dependent variable u2 (comp1.u2): 0.98

Dependent variable u3 (comp1.u3): 1

Step	Time	Stepsize	Res	Jac	Sol	Order	Tfail	Nlfail	LinErr	LinRes
0	0	-	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
1	0.001	0.001	3	4	3	1	0	0	1.1e-010	2.5e-013
2	0.002	0.001	4	4	4	1	0	0	8.8e-011	3e-014
3	0.004	0.002	5	4	5	2	0	0	1.2e-010	3.2e-014
4	0.008	0.004	6	5	6	1	0	0	1.1e-010	3.1e-014
5	0.016	0.008	7	6	7	1	0	0	7.5e-011	3e-014
6	0.032	0.016	8	7	8	1	0	0	1.1e-010	3.1e-014
7	0.064	0.032	9	8	9	1	0	0	5e-011	3.1e-014
-	0.1	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	0.128	0.064	10	9	10	1	0	0	5.4e-011	3.1e-014
-	0.2	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	0.228	0.1	12	9	12	1	0	0	3.8e-010	5.5e-014
-	0.3	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	0.328	0.1	13	9	13	1	0	0	3e-010	4.7e-014
-	0.4	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	0.428	0.1	14	9	14	1	0	0	4e-010	5.3e-013
-	0.5	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	0.528	0.1	20	10	20	1	0	0	9.6e-010	1.6e-013
-	0.6	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	0.628	0.1	21	10	21	1	0	0	9.2e-010	3.8e-013
-	0.7	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	0.728	0.1	22	10	22	1	0	0	5.9e-010	1.8e-013
-	0.8	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	0.828	0.1	28	11	28	1	0	0	2.9e-010	8.7e-014
-	0.9	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	0.928	0.1	29	11	29	1	0	0	2.3e-010	1.4e-013
-	1	- out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	1.028	0.1	30	11	30	1	0	0	1.4e-010	1.5e-013

Time-stepping completed.

Time-Dependent Solver 1 in Study 1/Solver 1 (sol1): Solution time: 64 s (1 minute, 4 seconds)

Physical memory: 1.25 GB

Virtual memory: 1.39 GB

Fully Coupled 1 (Fc1)

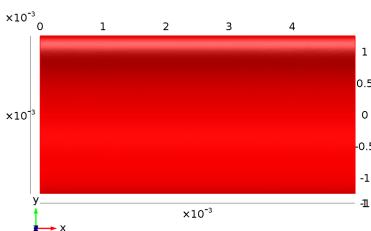
General	
Description	Value
Linear solver	Direct

4. Results

4.1. Data Sets

4.1.1. Solution 1

Solution	
Description	Value
Solution	Solver 1
Component	Save Point Geometry 1



Data set: Solution 1

4.2. Tables

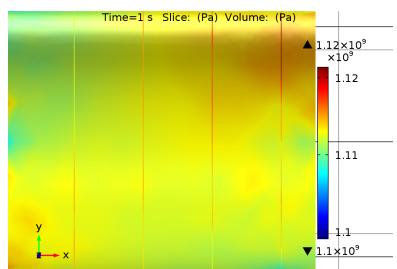
4.2.1. Evaluation 3D

Interactive 3D values

Evaluation 3D			
x	y	z	Value
-8.6736E-19	0.0032884	1.6999E-4	7.5258E9
0.0081112	-0.0050750	0.0015708	7.7746E9
0.0085370	0.0021355	-0.0012978	0.0020809

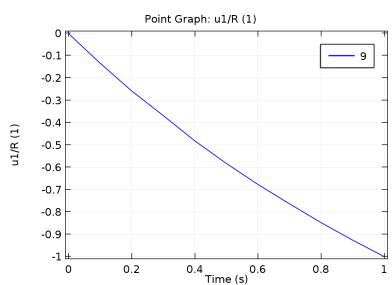
4.3. Plot Groups

4.3.1. 3D Plot Group 1



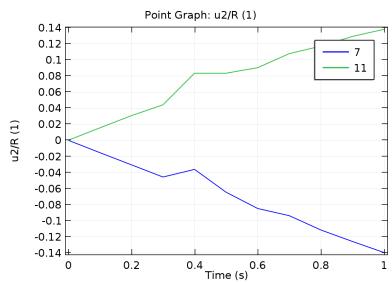
Time=1 s Slice: (Pa) Volume: (Pa)

4.3.2. 1D Plot Group 2



Point Graph: u1/R (1)

4.3.3. 1D Plot Group 3



Point Graph: u2/R (1)